

# Dr. Shirley's Greek Courses

## Vocabulary

### Adjectives of the First and Second Declensions

The Masculine and Neuter endings follow the Second Declension, like **λογος** and **ἔργον**.

The Feminine endings follow the First Declension, like **ἄρχη**, **ἡμερα**, or **δοξα**

A small group, called "Adjectives of 2 endings" have only Masculine and Neuter forms - the Feminine form is identical to the Masculine. These are indicated by \* in the list below.

Frequency : more than 100 times

**ἀγαθος**, -η, -ον - good  
**ἅγιος**, -α, -ον - holy  
**ἴδιος**, -α, -ον - one's own  
**νεκρος**, -α, -ον - dead  
**ὅλος**, -η, -ον - whole  
**ὅσος**, -η, -ον - as great as, as many as  
**οὗτος**, **αὕτη**, **τούτο** - this

Frequency : 50 - 100 times

**ἀγαπητος**, -η, -ον - beloved  
\* **δεξιός**, -ον - right (opposed to left)  
**δικαίος**, -η, -ον - righteous  
**ἕκαστος**, -η, -ον - each  
**ἔσχατος**, -η, -ον - last  
**ἕτερος**, -α, -ον - other, another, different  
**καλός**, -η, -ον - beautiful  
**λοιπός**, -η, -ον - remaining  
**μακάριος**, -α, -ον - happy, blessed  
**μέσος**, -η, -ον - middle  
**μόνος**, -η, -ον - alone, only  
**πίστος**, -η, -ον - faithful, believing  
**πονηρός**, -α, -ον - evil  
**πρεσβύτερος**, -α, -ον - elder  
**πρῶτος**, -η, -ον - first  
**τοιοῦτος**, **τοιαυτή**, **τοιοῦτον** - such

Frequency : 30 - 49 times

\* **ἀκαθαρός**, -ον - unclean  
\* **ἄμαρτολος**, -ον - sinful  
**ἄξιος**, -α, -ον - worthy  
**δεύτερος**, -α, -ον - second  
\* **διαβόλος**, -ον - slanderous, accusing  
**δυνατός**, -η, -ον - powerful, able  
\* **ἐρημος**, -ον - deserted, solitary  
**ἐχθρός**, -α, -ον - hating  
**ἴκανος**, -η, -ον - sufficient, able  
**καίνος**, -η, -ον - new  
**κακός**, -η, -ον - bad, evil  
**μικρός**, -α, -ον - small  
**ὀλίγος**, -η, -ον - few, little  
**ὅμοιος**, -α, -ον - like  
**πτωχός**, -η, -ον - poor  
**τρίτος**, -η, -ον - third  
**τυφλός**, -η, -ον - blind

Frequency : 20 - 29 times

**ἀληθινός**, -η, -ον - true  
\* **ἄπιστος**, -ον - unfaithful, unbelieving  
**ἐκλεκτός**, -η, -ον - elect, chosen  
**ἐλεύθερος**, -α, -ον - free  
**ἰσχυρός**, -α, -ον - strong  
**καθαρός**, -η, -ον - clean, pure  
**λευκός**, -η, -ον - white  
**νεός**, -α, -ον - new, young  
**περισσός**, -η, -ον - abundant, excessive  
**πλούσιος**, -α, -ον - rich  
**πνευματικός**, -η, -ον - spiritual  
**σός**, **ση**, **σον** - thine  
**σοφός**, -η, -ον - wise  
**φιλος**, -η, -ον - loving

Frequency : less than 20 times

\* ἄδικος, -ον - unjust  
\* ἄδυνατος, -ον - impossible, incapable  
ἄλλοτριος, -α, -ον - strange, another's  
ἀμφοτεροι, -αι, -α - both  
\* ἄνομος, -ον - lawless  
ἄπλοῦς, -ῆ, -οῦν - single (contract form)  
ἄργυροῦς, -ᾶ, -οῦν - silver (contract form)  
ἀρχαίος, -α, -ον - old, ancient  
γνώστος, -η, -ον - known  
γυμνός, -η, -ον - naked  
διπλοῦς, -ῆ, -οῦν - double (contract form)  
ἕκτος, -η, -ον - sixth  
ἐλαχίστος, -η, -ον - least  
ἕνατος, -η, -ον - ninth  
\* ἔνοχος, -ον - guilty, liable  
\* ἑπουράνιος, -ιον - heavenly  
ἔτοιμος, -η, -ον - ready, prepared  
κενός, -η, -ον - empty, vain  
κλητός, -η, -ον - called  
κοινός, -η, -ον - unclean, common  
κρυπτός, -η, -ον - hidden  
κωφός, -η, -ον - dumb

μωρός, -α, -ον - foolish  
\* νομικός, -ον - pertaining to the law  
ξένος, -η, -ον - strange  
οἷος, -α, -ον - such as  
παλαιός, -α, -ον - old  
ποικίλος, -η, -ον - varied, manifold  
πορφυροῦς, -ᾶ, -οῦν - purple (contract)  
προτερός, -α, -ον - former  
σιδηροῦς, -ᾶ, -οῦν - iron (contract form)  
τελείος, -α, -ον - complete, perfect, mature  
τετάρτος, -η, -ον - fourth  
τετραπλοῦς, -ῆ, -οῦν - fourfold (contract)  
τιμίος, -α, -ον - honorable, precious  
τοσαυτός, -αυτή, -ουτόν - so great, so much  
ὑμέτερος, -α, -ον - your  
ὑψηλός, -η, -ον - high  
ὑψίστος, -η, -ον - highest  
φανερός, -α, -ον - manifest, revealed  
φρονίμος, -η, -ον - prudent  
χαλκοῦς, -ῆ, -οῦν - brazen (contract form)  
χρυσεός, -α, -ον - golden  
χρυσοῦς, -ῆ, -οῦν - golden (contracted form)  
χωλός, -η, -ον - lame